## Amendments to the Claims

- (Previously presented) A method for producing ascopyrone P, which comprises heating an aqueous solution of 1,5-D-anhydrofructose at a pH of 2 to less than 7 and a temperature of 100°C or higher.
- (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the heating is conducted at a temperature of 120°C or higher.
- (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the heating is conducted for 1 second to 24 hours.
  - 4. (Cancelled)
- 5. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the pH of 10 or less-is a pH of 2 to 4.
- (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the heating is conducted in the presence of an antioxidant.
- (Original) The method of claim 6, wherein the antioxidant is at least one selected from the group consisting of ascorbic acid, erythorbic acid, ethylenediamine tetraacetic acid, and their salts.
  - 8. (New) The method of claim 1, wherein the pH is a pH of 4 to less than 7.